

Your Partner in Practice

## PCMH & Your Community

PCC User's Conference July 20th, 2017

## **About This Talk**

Being a medical home for your patients means more than just coordinating care. It also requires bringing resources together to ensure that they have access to the right care. In this course you will learn how to connect your patients to services in a number of ways: outreach to specialists, building programs in-house, contracting with other professionals, referring to and helping to build community programs, even connecting with Payers to take advantage of their member programs and services, or to collaborate on creating new ones.



# First, A Bit About Medical Homes ...



## Are You A 'Medical Home'?

You don't have to be NCQA recognized. The medical home is best described as a model or philosophy of care that is:

- 1. patient-centered
- 2. comprehensive
- 3. team-based
- 4. coordinated
- 5. accessible, and
- 6. focused on quality and safety

It is a place where patients are treated with respect, dignity, and compassion, and enable strong and trusting relationships with providers and staff, so that care is received in the right place, at the right time, and in the manner that best suits a patient's needs.

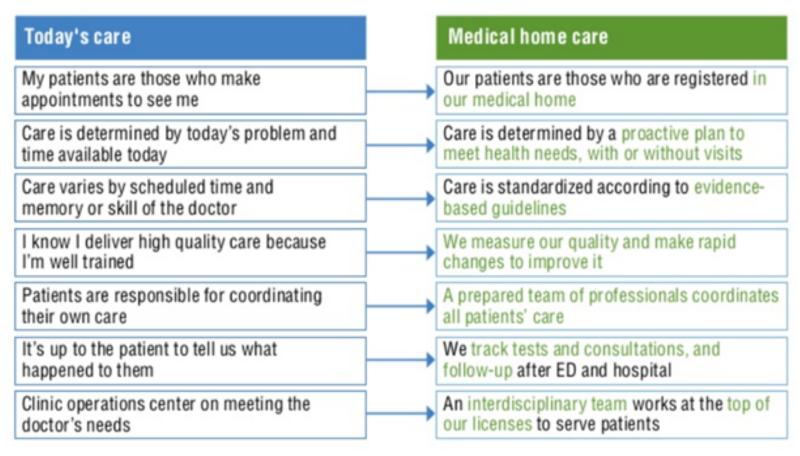


## A Medical Home typically provides:

- ✓ Excellent, accessible communication between providers, nursing staff and patients
- ✓ Full involvement of the patient in the treatment and decisions made regarding their own healthcare
- ✓ Care coordination to ensure that patient needs are met, test results and specialist visits are tracked and followed-up and all staff are knowledgeable about their roles and responsibilities towards the patient
- ✓ After hours access to a provider
- ✓ Technology that enhances the care of the patient through education and data and performance measurement



## How It Works In Practice:



Patient-Centered Medical Home. What, Why and How? Jim Adams, Paul Grumdy, MD, Martin S. Kohn, MD, and Edgar Mounib:http://www.slideshare.net/fullscreen/DrGrundy/pcmh-what-why-and-how/3



Does Your Medical Home Offer Services Like

These?





# Many Practices Want To Offer More Services, But How Do You Go About It?



## IN-HOUSE: Developing New Services

## Create 'Clinics' within your practice to meet your patients' needs

- Adolescent clinics
- Asthma clinics
- Nutrition clinics
- Breastfeeding services
- Even Travel clinics!
- Provides excellent marketing opportunities and helps with scheduling



## IN-HOUSE: Developing New Services

## What others are doing:

- Asthma clinics
  - Certified Asthma Educator to assist with treatment, education and management of asthma and asthma related diseases including
  - Medication monitoring and compliance;
  - Asthma control and action plan
  - Spirometry and nebulizer treatments
  - Patient centered goals and objectives related to control of the disease



## Sample Asthma Plans



#### Asthma Action Plan

Green Zone: Well	Give these medici	nes every day:		
No signs of authma Able to do normal activities No problems while sleeping	MEDICINE:	HOW MUCH:	WHEN:	
Peak flow above:   dens 87% of lent)  *Rinse mouth after this medicine				
Yellow Zone: Watch Out!	First — give:			
Early Signs of Asthma: • Cold symptoms	■ Albuterol	2-4 puffs or 1 nebulizer	1-3 times in first hour	
Coughing day or night     Wheezing day or night	Call your Doct	Call your Doctor or Nurse if not in Green Zone after first hour.		
<ul> <li>Funny feeling in chest</li> </ul>	Next — if asthma i	is better after first hour, y	ou may give:	
My first sign:	■ Albuterol	2-4 puffs or 1 nebulizer	every 4 hours as neede	
Peak flow:  (IL 20% of bard)	Call your Doctor or Nurse if:  Albuterol needed more often than every 4 hours.  Albuterol needed every 4 hours for more than 1 day.  Keep taking other Green Zone medicines.			
Red Zone: EMERGENCY!	First — give now:			
Late Signs of Asthma:  Tight chest	■ Albuterol	6 puffs or 1 nebulizer  Doctor or Nurse.		
Breathing hard or fast     Using neck or stomach     muscles to breathe     Constant coughing     Trouble talking or walking     Vomiting     Lips or nails blue	Albuterol [prai steoid]			
Peak flow below:  [sales 10% of less)				
		Phone nu	mber of Doctor or Nurse:	
Patient/Parent/Guardian Signature		Day:		

Pick and choose from various resources, and customize to fit your needs!

# Asthma Action Plan from Children's Hospital, St. Louis

Easy for parents to follow, pictures that even the youngest child can recognize.



http://www.stlouischildrens.org/our-services/allergy-immunology-and-pulmonary-medicine/asthma-education

## IN-HOUSE: Developing New Services

## What others are doing:

- Nutrition clinics
  - On-site nutritional health evaluation by independently contracted counselor
  - Treatment and counseling services for individuals, families and groups
  - Tie in with community based weight ins and 'weight watcher' program at the local YMCA
  - Schedule alongside well visits



## Nutrition example

How about an 8 month visit or a 21 month visit with the nurse to teach proper nutrition habits?

## Calculate by forecasting:

- You have three hundred 8 month olds a year
- Nurse payment at \$50.00
- Don't forget the cost of your nurse!

```
300 \times 20 \text{ minutes} = 100 \text{ hours } \times \text{ nurse salary } (\$25/\text{hr}) = \$2,500 \\ \$15,000 - \$2,500 = \$12,500 \text{ net profit}
```



## Nutrition Program Example

## **Example:** www.LetsGo.org

Combatting Pediatric Obesity

- Encourages use of their materials
- Allows co-branding of materials and customization

## Let's Go! Toolkits

We've created toolkits for each program area. These toolkits are loaded with information on how to integrate Let's Go!'s evidence based strategies and the 5-2-1-0 message into specific environments (schools, out-of-school, child care, health care and workplaces).

If you live within the state of Maine and are interested in ordering hard copies of our toolkits, please contact your local partner. If you are out of Maine, please visit our online store.

#### Program Toolkits:

- K-5
- · Middle and High School
- Out-of-School
- · Child Care
- · Health Care
- Healthy Workplaces

#### Bilingual Handouts

Below are individual toolkit pages that are especially helpful as printed handouts. We've included both English and Spanish versions:

## 5-2-1-0 Let's Go!

Let's Go! is a nationally recognized childhood obesity prevention program implemented throughout Maine and in a few communities in neighboring states. We partner with schools, child care and outof-school programs, healthcare practices and community organizations to change environments where children and families live, learn work and play. We developed 5-2-1-0 as the foundation for change..

- 5 or more fruits & vegetables
- hours or less recreational screen time\*
- hour or more of physical activity
- U sugary drinks, more water

\*Keep TV/Computer out of the bedroom. No screen time under the age of 2.





## IN-HOUSE: Developing New Services

## What others are doing:

- Adolescent clinics
  - Specific hours for teens (certain days & hours)
  - Specified exam rooms for teens that are age appropriate (not 'kiddie')
  - Teen education programs playing in waiting room
  - Greater emphasis on teen screens and services
- Adolescent Well Visits including depression and substance abuse screening, may be a new metric coming to Payer plans soon



## IN-HOUSE: Developing New Businesses

## Develop Entirely New Businesses

- Lactation / Breastfeeding Center
- Behavioral / Social Health Center
- Urgent Care / After Hours Clinic
- Bringing services in-house either through direct employee contributions or through sub-contracted professionals, extends your reach in the market.
- These can be developed as extensively as you like, with their own tax ID numbers and 'brand', or less extensively as a business within your practice that is financially separate



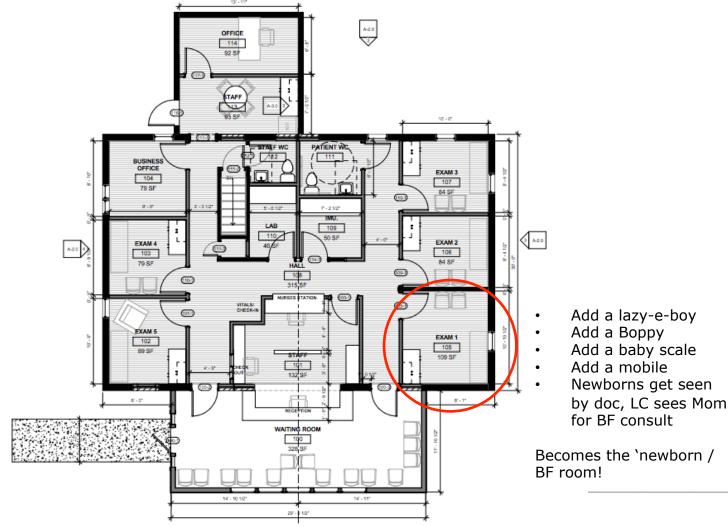
## IN-HOUSE: Developing New Lines of Business

## Lactation / Breastfeeding Center

- Can reside within your pediatric practice footprint or as a separate area altogether
- Some practices designate 2 exams rooms and design as newborn & nursing rooms
- Schedule consultations alongside the newborn visit and / or the 1 month for patient convenience
- Utilize a trained employee or contract with an independent agent
- Great practice builder and new Moms love the newborn / nursing rooms



## Even a small practice can be a BF center! (new service rather than business for smaller entities)





## IN-HOUSE: Developing New Lines of Business

## Behavioral Health Center

- Usually resides within pediatric practice footprint
- Staff it with an employee (if practice population supports it) or contract with an independent agent or lease space to therapist / social worker who is building their practice
- Usually defined hours, practice staff manages schedule and can set up appointments without patient having to arrange separately
- Allows for better care, coordination, access
- Even just start with an ADHD program and a qualified / trained nurse



## ADHD Program Tools

## The Children's Hospital of Philadelphia Center for Management of ADHD Health Resources

#### Videos

#### **Executive Functioning and ADHD**

A CHOP psychologist discusses executive functioning in children with ADHD, and provides practical tips for parents.

#### Helping Teens with ADHD Succeed after High School

This video focuses on the transition to adulthood for teens with ADHD, presented by J. Russell Ramsay, PhD, co-director of the Adult ADHD Treatment and Research Program the Hospital of the University of Pennsylvania.

#### Helping Your Adolescent With ADHD Succeed

Psychologists from The Children's Hospital of Philadelphia discuss ADHD in the contex adolescence, and suggest strategies to help your teen with ADHD.

#### Helping Your Child with ADHD Succeed at Home

Dr. Stephen L. Soffer, PhD, psychologist in the Center for Management of ADHD at The For Parents and Caregivers Children's Hospital of Philadelphia, discusses interventions and treatment options to he children with ADHD succeed in the home environment.

#### Helping Your Child With ADHD Succeed at School

CHOP psychologists describe the role of parent-school collaboration in success of students with ADHD, and present practical school- and home-based behavior management strategies.

#### Helping Your Child With ADHD Succeed Socially

A psychologist from The Children's Hospital of Philadelphia discusses the effect of ADHI on peer relationships and ways to help your child improve his social skills and make and keep friends.

#### **Preparing Your Teen with ADHD for Safe Driving**

This video discusses the impact of ADHD on teen behavior as it relates to driving and provides strategies for promoting safe driving in teens with ADHD.

#### How to Increase Success at Home for Children With ADHD

As a parent of a child with, you will often need to be the manager of the team that helps your child succeed. Find out how you can help.



http://www.chop.edu/centers-programs/center-management-adhd/healthresources#.V4BM-o3Hz4q

## IN-HOUSE: Developing New Lines of Business

## **Urgent Care Center**

- Typically is a separate building, or has a separate entrance to main practice
- Staff with existing providers and staff
- Close practice at 5pm, all after hours care provided at the UC
- Network with small practices to be their preferred referral choice when they are closed (by providing excellent follow up and pass back)
- Compete directly with retail-based clinics
- Many Payers offer separate contracts for UC, but note: higher copays for patients is likely!



## Do Your Research Before Undertaking

**Ask your patients what they need!** You have a captive audience of 100s of patients every week / month coming to your practice – hand them a short survey and ask for their feedback!

Do your market research too:

- Number of annual births (www.cdc.gov/nchs/ fastats/births.htm)
- City demographics (citydata.com it's free)
- Distance to competitors (plot via www.easymapmaker.com of similar free software)
- Competitor offerings (check out their websites)



## **Utilizing Community Resources**



## Types of Community Resources

- Hospital based baby CPR
- Weight watchers
- Multicultural centers (isolation, language issues)
- Local YMCA (often have weight / diet and health programs)
- Local churches
- Yoga studios (parental stress)
- Local Schools



## Referral Resource: 211.org

211 is a free, confidential service to help find needed local resources:

- supplemental food and nutrition programs
- shelter and housing options and utilities assistance
- emergency information and disaster relief
- employment and education opportunities
- services for veterans
- health care, vaccination and health epidemic information
- addiction prevention and rehabilitation programs
- reentry help for ex-offenders
- support groups for individuals with mental illnesses or special needs
- a safe, confidential path out of physical and/or emotional domestic abuse



## Shortage of Community Resources?

## Connect the dots and pull together:

- Available apps
- Educational resources
- National / Government / Open programs
- Become an Advocate!



## Mobile Apps – examples:

#### ADHD Tracker 1.0



Using the Vanderbilt Scales published by the American Academy of Pediatrics, this free app makes completing and submitting a behavioral assessment easier for parents and teachers of children ages 4 through 18 years who have already been diagnosed and treated for ADHD. **Price: FREE** 

#### Child Health Tracker

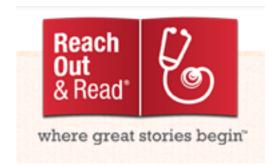


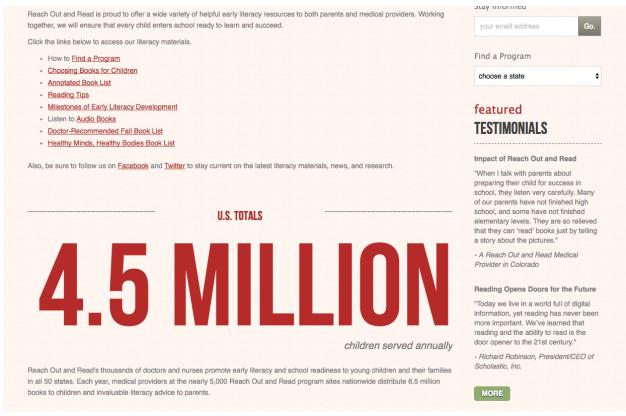
Child Health Tracker gives you the power of on-demand access to your child(ren)'s health information, needs, and providers and in addition, provides AAP guidance on the vaccinations and milestones you should be expecting with each birthday. Also included are tools like parent handouts for each well child visit. **Price: \$4.99** 





## Educational Resources - example:

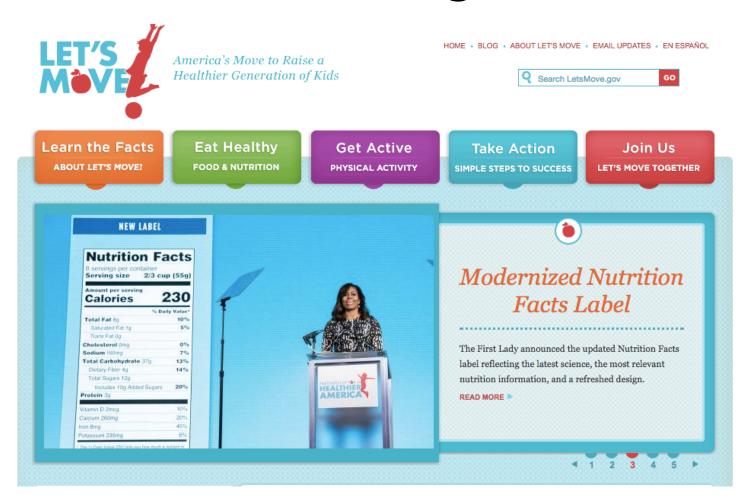




http://reachoutandread.org/resource-center/literacy-materials/



## National / Govt. Programs





## Become an Advocate

Some examples of the role that you as a pediatrician could play in community advocacy could include:

- Partner with child advocacy organizations in your area
- Inform community leaders, decision-makers, and elected officials about issues that are affecting children in your community
- Invite decision-makers to visit your professional setting or community project
- Provide testimony and telling your story at community forums, events, and in your local media
- Serve on the board of an organization that supports children's health and well-being or children's interests such as a school board
- Offer medical expertise to schools, youth organizations or institutions, and child care centers
- Ask parents, teachers, and other health care professionals and clinicians in your area to get involved in local efforts to improve children's health and well-being
- Initiate a community project or forming a partnership, alliance, or coalition to address a problem



# Good opportunity for an NP to build a Program?

## **Advocacy Training Modules**

These training modules and guides were created to help you prepare for and present the legislative advocacy training curriculum in an easy-to-follow and uniform format. A trainer guide accompanies each of the modules and provides prompting questions you can use to encourage participation and input, tips for presenting the training content, and suggestions on timing.

The AAP Advocacy Guide is designed to make it easier for you to advocate for children and pediatricians. It includes tips, tools, and real-life examples from other pediatricians about how you can use your voice to create positive and lasting change as an individual with patients and families, in your community, through your chapter and in your state, and at the federal level.

#### Please feel free to modify the presentations to fit the needs of your program.

The training modules were designed as stand-alone trainings and do not need to occur sequentially. However, starting with the Overview of the Legislation Process module is recommended. This module will help pediatric residents get comfortable with basic skills outlined in subsequent modules. Each module is designed to take about 45 minutes, incorporate "real time" learning, and be fun and interactive.

- + Training Module 1: Overview of the Legislative Process
- + Training Module 2: Working in Partnerships
- + Training Module 3: Working with Decision-Makers
- + Training Module 4: Advocacy Communication
- Training Module 5: Voting with Children's Health and Pediatric

  Resident's Schedule in Mind



## Help the Un- / Under-insured

## **Prescription Assistance:**

https://healthfinder.gov/FindServices/SearchContext.aspx?topic=696

## **Non-profit Organizations:**

https://healthfinder.gov/FindServices/SearchOrgType.aspx? OrgTypeID=2&show=1

## **State Health & Human Services:**

https://healthfinder.gov/FindServices/SearchOrgType.aspx? OrgTypeID=8&show=1

## **Insurance Coverage / Medicaid qualification:**

https://www.healthcare.gov/



# Utilizing Health Care Insurance Company Resources







Aetna has a
Behavioral Health
program and a step
by step checklist to
help you integrate
this into your
practice.

## Checklist

## Aetna Integrated Primary Care Behavioral Health Program

The Aetna Integrated Primary Care Behavioral Health Program offers a collaborative approach that allows the direct provision of behavioral health services to our members in the primary care setting.

When implementing an integrated approach in your primary care practice, consider the following:

#### O Lease agreement

 Necessity of lease agreement between primary care physician (PCP) practice and behavioral health clinician/practice

#### Location where the behavioral health clinician will see patients

- Available exam room
- Unoccupied office or room

#### Times when room will be available for the behavioral health clinician to see patients

- Set day(s) and time(s) of the week
- Increase/decrease allotted time, depending on patient volume

#### Workflow to confirm patient insurance coverage

- Aetna medical for services provided by the physician
- Aetna Behavioral Health for services provided by the behavioral health clinician
- > Behavioral health clinicians submit their own claims for services provided in the PCP practice, and are reimbursed from the behavioral health benefit

- Non-Aetna coverage
- > Explore available options for behavioral health clinicians to provide services for patients with other insurance coverage

#### Workflow for physician to refer patients to the behavioral health clinician

- Designated contact person in PCP and behavioral health practices to send/receive referrals
- Use of a referral form

#### Scheduling appointments

- Behavioral health or PCP practice to verify patient's behavioral health benefits
- Behavioral health or PCP practice to contact patient and schedule appointment

#### Charting and confidentiality

- Behavioral health clinician's access to the medical record
- Obtaining a patient release

#### O Behavioral health clinician reports

 Designated contact person in PCP and behavioral health practices to send/receive written reports about behavioral health intervention



#### How the program works

- Primary care physician refers patients, as clinically indicated, to the behavioral health clinician.
- Behavioral health clinician maintains a problem-solution focus and sees patients for up to three sessions\* within the primary care setting.
- Behavioral health clinician communicates on a regular basis with the primary care physician and provides written reports about interventions and patient progress.

### Behavioral health clinician billing guidelines

Behavioral health clinicians (licensed psychologists, either master's or PhD level; licensed social workers, master's level minimum; or licensed professional counselors, master's level minimum) delivering behavioral health services in primary care offices may submit claims to Aetna for the first three (3) patient sessions using the following codes:

- Diagnosis code: V40.9 (Unspecified mental or behavioral problem).
- Procedure code: 99242 Office consultation for a new or established patient, which requires these three key components: an expanded problem-focused history, an expanded problem-focused examination and straightforward medical decision making. Counseling and/or coordination of care with other providers or agencies is provided, consistent with the nature of the problem(s) and the patient's and/or family's needs. Usually, the presenting problem(s) are of low severity. Behavioral health clinicians typically spend 30 minutes face-to-face with the patient and/or family.

Behavioral health clinicians will submit claims using their behavioral health office address and provider ID number/tax identification number. Aetna will reimburse the provider out of the behavioral health benefit in the manner set forth in their agreement. And they are upfront about the number of visits, coding and the type of clinician eligible in a primary office.

99242 (Office consultation new / estbd) = 2.9 RVUs (\$104.15 CMS National 2016)



If additional behavioral health services are required beyond the three initial visits, the patient is referred to a network community provider or continues to see the integrated behavioral health clinician outside the primary care setting.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Effective October 1, 2015: Submit claims using the following codes: diagnosis code: F48.9 and procedure code: 99242.

## Case Management



## **ConditionCare**

### **About the Program**

A team of nurses with added support from other health professionals – such as dietitians, pharmacists and health educators – work with members to help them understand their condition(s), their physician's orders and how to become a better self-manager of their condition. Members are stratified into three different risk levels.

#### Engagement methods vary by risk level but may include:

- Education about their condition through mailings, telephonic outreach, and/or online tools and resources.
- Round-the-clock phone access to registered nurses.
- Guidance and support from nurse coaches and other health professionals.

#### Physician benefits:

- Saves time for the physician and staff by answering patient questions and responding to concerns, freeing up valuable time for the physicians and their staffs.
- Helps support the physician-patient relationship by encouraging participants to follow their physician's treatment plan and recommendations.
- Provides the physician with updates and reports on the patient's progress in the program.

Nurse coaches encourage participants to follow their physician's plan of care; not to offer separate medical advice. In order to help ensure that our service complements the physician's instructions, we collaborate with the treating physician to understand the member's plan of care and educate the member on options for their treatment plan. Providers may receive a quarterly report for patients who are currently enrolled in the program including the member's current educational goals.



# Humana case management and chronic care programs Overview of programs

Members who choose to enroll in a Humana case management or chronic care program are assigned a care manager who supports them by phone (eligible members also receive home visits). The manager's goal is to anticipate members' needs and problems, encourage preventive care and prevent costly interventions through home-safety assessments and evaluations of medical, functional and psychosocial status.

#### Services may include:

- Facilitating conference calls between the member, the physician and the care manager as needed to clarify treatment plans, medication regimens or other urgent issues.
- Monitoring medication adherence.
- Assessing the member's daily living activities and cognitive, behavioral and social support.
- Assessing the member's risk for falls and providing fall-prevention education.
- Connecting members and their families with professionals who can help them address medical, legal, housing, insurance and financial issues facing older adults.
- Helping caregivers access support and respite care.
- · Arranging access to transportation.
- Assisting members in obtaining home health and durable medical equipment.
- Referring members to meal-delivery programs and advance directive preparation services.





## 24 Hour Nurse Line Oxford On-Call®

When you're worried about someone you love at 2 a.m., you want to talk to someone who can help. That's exactly what you get with Oxford On-Call. 24 hours a day, 365 days a year, you can speak with an informed, registered nurse who is available to offer suggestions and guide you to the most appropriate source of care.

#### Oxford On-Call nurses can:

- Identify caller symptoms and recommend next steps using one of the most advanced patient assessment systems available.
- Pose a series of questions derived from clinically tested algorithms.
- Recommend a visit to an emergency room, suggest an appointment with a physician, or suggest how to care for a problem at home.
- · Refer Members directly to specialists when medically appropriate.
- Make follow-up calls to promote continuity of care.
- Keep primary care physicians informed by faxing call records.

If you are a Member and you need to reach Oxford On-Call, please call 800-201-4911.

Patient's should call you first....but sometimes they don't. Keep actively engaged with the Nurse Line for continued communication about your patient!







## Free classes. . .

### Register for a Free Class

Registration for a free class in your neighborhood is quick and easy.

#### Click here to register

#### For Brooklyn classes:

1-866-653-1705 (Bedford-Stuyvesant) 1-866-205-7860 (Flatbush & Canarsie)

#### For Manhattan classes:

1-866-653-1904 (Chinatown) 1-877-444-3674 (Washington Heights/Inwood)

#### For Staten Island classes:

Please register online - phone number coming soon!

#### For Queens classes:

1-866-205-7864 (Jackson Heights)

#### **Upcoming Events:**

#### Mahattan

- Zumba Friday, June 17
- + Cardio Kickboxing Monday, June 20

#### Brooklyn

- + Zumba Monday, June 20
- + Body Sculpt Tuesday, June 21



## Tools to combat childhood obesity

For Families













Healthy Eating

Weight Assessment Tools

Programs and Rewards

Tips For Parents

Wellness Support

Recipe Box

For Adults

For Seniors

For Families

Healthier Generation Benefit

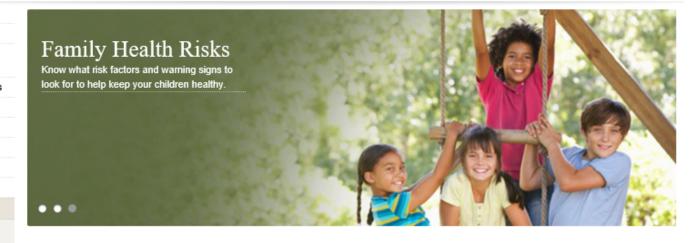
Fitness Activities

Weight Management

Health Risks

CaféWell™

What Is Your Child's BMI?



## Make Healthy Decisions for the Entire Family with Weigh 2 Be<sup>SM</sup>

Healthy living can start at any age. Learn ways to protect your family's health and help them feel their best.

#### Healthier Generation Benefit

The Alliance for a Healthier Generation is an initiative to address the obesity epidemic in young people.

#### **Fitness Activities**

Use these ideas and programs to keep your children active.

- Get Moving
- Free Classes
- Let's Move!

### Weight Management

Use these resources to talk about obesity, healthy eating, and healthy body image with your children.

- Feeding Your Child Using Division of Responsibility
- Genetic Influences on Weight
- Evaluating Nutrition and Activity



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## **Funding**

Always check to see if there are any grants available to help get a new program off the ground.

Example:

http://www2.aap.org/commpeds/grantsdatabase/

Did you know? Grant match up is a new services available from the Independent Practice MSO (more information at www.ipmso.org)





## **Contact Information**

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