

ICD-10 Preparation

2014 Weblab Series

Billers / September 2014

Physician's Computer Company



Pediatric Software Just Got Smarter. Your Practice Just Got Healthier.

Coding Conventions in ICD-10

- 2015 Edition released
 - 2014 Guidelines for Coding and Reporting
 - Addendum lists no changes to guidelines for 2015

Index *then* Tabular

- Always start you search in the Index listing
 - FY15_Index.pdf
- Finalize your selection using guidance in the Tabular listing
 - FY15_Tabular.pdf

Rhinitis - Index

- vertebra—see Spondylitis, ankylosing
- wrist M05.23-
- Rhinitis** (atrophic) (catarrhal) (chronic) (croupous) (fibrinous) (granulomatous) (hyperplastic) (hypertrophic) (membranous) (obstructive) (purulent) (suppurative) (ulcerative) J31.0
- with
 - sore throat—see Nasopharyngitis
 - acute J00
 - allergic J30.9
 - with asthma J45.909
 - - with
 - - - exacerbation (acute) J45.901
 - - - status asthmaticus J45.902
 - due to
 - - food J30.5
 - - pollen J30.1
 - - nonseasonal J30.89
 - - perennial J30.89
 - - seasonal NEC J30.2
 - specified NEC J30.89
 - infective J00
 - pneumococcal J00
 - syphilitic A52.73
 - congenital A50.05 [J99]
 - tuberculous A15.8
 - vasomotor J30.0
- Rhinoantritis** (chronic)—see Sinusitis, maxillary
- Rhinodacryolith**—see Dacryolith
- Rhinolith** (nasal sinus) J34.89

Rhinitis (default) – J31.0

J31 Chronic rhinitis, nasopharyngitis and pharyngitis

Use additional code to identify:

- exposure to environmental tobacco smoke (Z77.22)
- exposure to tobacco smoke in the perinatal period (P96.81)
- history of tobacco use (Z87.891)
- occupational exposure to environmental tobacco smoke (Z57.31)
- tobacco dependence (F17.-)
- tobacco use (Z72.0)

J31.0 Chronic rhinitis

- Atrophic rhinitis (chronic)
- Granulomatous rhinitis (chronic)
- Hypertrophic rhinitis (chronic)
- Obstructive rhinitis (chronic)
- Ozena
- Purulent rhinitis (chronic)
- Rhinitis (chronic) NOS
- Ulcerative rhinitis (chronic)

Excludes1: allergic rhinitis (J30.1-J30.9)
vasomotor rhinitis (J30.0)

J31.1 Chronic nasopharyngitis

Excludes2: acute nasopharyngitis (J00)

J31.2 Chronic pharyngitis

- Chronic sore throat
- Atrophic pharyngitis (chronic)
- Granular pharyngitis (chronic)
- Hypertrophic pharyngitis (chronic)

Excludes2: acute pharyngitis (J02.9)

Chapter Guidance

Chapter 10

Diseases of the respiratory system (J00-J99)

Note: When a respiratory condition is described as occurring in more than one site and is not specifically indexed, it should be classified to the lower anatomic site (e.g. tracheobronchitis to bronchitis in J40).

Use additional code, where applicable, to identify:

- exposure to environmental tobacco smoke (Z77.22)
- exposure to tobacco smoke in the perinatal period (P96.81)
- history of tobacco use (Z87.891)
- occupational exposure to environmental tobacco smoke (Z57.31)
- tobacco dependence (F17.-)
- tobacco use (Z72.0)

Excludes2: certain conditions originating in the perinatal period (P04-P96)

- certain infectious and parasitic diseases (A00-B99)
- complications of pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium (O00-O9A)
- congenital malformations, deformations and chromosomal abnormalities (Q00-Q99)
- endocrine, nutritional and metabolic diseases (E00-E88)
- injury, poisoning and certain other consequences of external causes (S00-T88)
- neoplasms (C00-D49)
- smoke inhalation (T59.81-)
- symptoms, signs and abnormal clinical and laboratory findings, not elsewhere classified (R00-R94)

Excludes

Excludes

- Exclude 1 vs Exclude 2
 - 1=These should **never** be coded together
 - 2= These **may** be reported together but are distinct

J00 – Acute Nasopharyngitis

Acute upper respiratory infections (J00-J06)

Excludes1: chronic obstructive pulmonary disease with acute lower respiratory infection (J44.0)
influenza virus with other respiratory manifestations (J09.X2, J10.1, J11.1)

J00 Acute nasopharyngitis [common cold]

Acute rhinitis

Coryza (acute)

Infective nasopharyngitis NOS

Infective rhinitis

Nasal catarrh, acute

Nasopharyngitis NOS

Excludes1: acute pharyngitis (J02.-)

acute sore throat NOS (J02.9)

pharyngitis NOS (J02.9)

rhinitis NOS (J31.0)

sore throat NOS (J02.9)

Excludes2: allergic rhinitis (J30.1-J30.9)

chronic pharyngitis (J31.2)

chronic rhinitis (J31.0)

chronic sore throat (J31.2)

nasopharyngitis, chronic (J31.1)

vasomotor rhinitis (J30.0)

Influenza

J11 Influenza due to unidentified influenza virus

J11.0 Influenza due to unidentified influenza virus with pneumonia

Code also associated lung abscess, if applicable (J85.1)

J11.00 Influenza due to unidentified influenza virus with unspecified type of pneumonia
Influenza with pneumonia NOS

J11.08 Influenza due to unidentified influenza virus with specified pneumonia

Code also other specified type of pneumonia

J11.1 Influenza due to unidentified influenza virus with other respiratory manifestations
Influenza NOS

Influenzal laryngitis NOS

Influenzal pharyngitis NOS

Influenza with upper respiratory symptoms NOS

Use additional code for associated pleural effusion, if applicable (J91.8)

Use additional code for associated sinusitis, if applicable (J01.-)

Use Additional

- J11** Influenza due to unidentified influenza virus
 - J11.0** Influenza due to unidentified influenza virus with pneumonia
 - Code also** associated lung abscess, if applicable (J85.1)
 - J11.00** Influenza due to unidentified influenza virus with unspecified type of pneumonia
Influenza with pneumonia NOS
 - J11.08** Influenza due to unidentified influenza virus with specified pneumonia
 - Code also** other specified type of pneumonia
 - J11.1** Influenza due to unidentified influenza virus with other respiratory manifestations
Influenza NOS

Influenzal laryngitis NOS
Influenzal pharyngitis NOS
Influenza with upper respiratory symptoms NOS

Use additional code for associated pleural effusion, if applicable (J91.8)

Use additional code for associated sinusitis, if applicable (J01.-)

Code Also

J11 Influenza due to unidentified influenza virus

J11.0 Influenza due to unidentified influenza virus with pneumonia

Code also associated lung abscess, if applicable (J85.1)

J11.00 Influenza due to unidentified influenza virus with unspecified type of pneumonia
Influenza with pneumonia NOS

J11.08 Influenza due to unidentified influenza virus with specified pneumonia
Code also other specified type of pneumonia

J11.1 Influenza due to unidentified influenza virus with other respiratory manifestations
Influenza NOS

Influenzal laryngitis NOS

Influenzal pharyngitis NOS

Influenza with upper respiratory symptoms NOS

Use additional code for associated pleural effusion, if applicable (J91.8)

Use additional code for associated sinusitis, if applicable (J01.-)

Code First

J12 Viral pneumonia, not elsewhere classified

Includes: bronchopneumonia due to viruses other than influenza viruses

Code first associated influenza, if applicable (J09.X1, J10.0-, J11.0-)

Code also associated abscess, if applicable (J85.1)

Excludes1: aspiration pneumonia due to anesthesia during labor and delivery (O74.0)

aspiration pneumonia due to anesthesia during pregnancy (O29)

aspiration pneumonia due to anesthesia during puerperium (O89.0)

aspiration pneumonia due to solids and liquids (J69.-)

aspiration pneumonia NOS (J69.0)

congenital pneumonia (P23.0)

congenital rubella pneumonitis (P35.0)

interstitial pneumonia NOS (J84.9)

lipid pneumonia (J69.1)

neonatal aspiration pneumonia (P24.-)

J12.0 Adenoviral pneumonia

J12.1 Respiratory syncytial virus pneumonia

J12.2 Parainfluenza virus pneumonia

J12.3 Human metapneumovirus pneumonia

Placeholder X

- identified novel influenza A virus J09.X2
- with
- digestive manifestations J09.X3
- encephalopathy J09.X9
- enteritis J09.X3
- gastroenteritis J09.X3
- gastrointestinal manifestations J09.X3
- laryngitis J09.X2
- myocarditis J09.X9
- otitis media J09.X9
- pharyngitis J09.X2
- pneumonia J09.X1
- respiratory manifestations NEC J09.X2
- specified manifestation NEC J09.X9
- upper respiratory symptoms J09.X2

7th Characters

- Codes for which the 7th position is meaningful but that have fewer than six characters require placeholder "X" be used so the 7th character is in the 7th position. Use "X" for all codes where there are more 'positions' needed than 'meaningful' digits required.

Episode of Care

- Initial
- Subsequent
- Sequela(e)

Initial Encounter

- 7th Character A
- Used while pt is receiving active treatment
 - Surgical treatment
 - Emergency Department encounter
 - Evaluation and treatment by a new physician

Subsequent Encounter

- 7th Character D
- Used for encounters after pt has received active treatment and is receiving routine care during the healing or recovery phase.
 - Cast change or removal
 - Removal of external or internal fixation device
 - Medication adjustment
 - Other aftercare and follow up visits

Sequela

- 7th Character S
- Used for use for complications or conditions that arise as a direct result of a condition such as a scar after a burn
- Use both the injury code and the code for the sequela itself
 - S is added only to the injury code
 - Sequela (e.g. scar) is sequenced first, followed by the injury code

Placeholder for FLU - J09.X9

- J09.X Influenza due to identified novel influenza A virus...
 - Avian, Bird, A/H5N1, Other animal origin/not bird or swine, Swine
- Fifth digits (NOT 4th)
- ...1 with pneumonia
- ...2 with other respiratory manifestations
- ...3 with gastrointestinal manifestations
- *J09.X9 Influenza due to identified novel influenza A virus with other manifestations*

Documentation

- Lion's share of improvement/adaptation lies here
- Do documentation assessments NOW
- The sooner you ID *your* clinicians' documentation habits, the sooner you can find strategies for improvement

Modifier -59 Heads Up

- CMS establishing new “-X{EPSU}” modifiers
- Define specific subsets of the -59 modifier

-59 Subset Modifiers

- Services are distinct because...:
 - XE ...it occurred during a separate encounter
 - XS ...it was performed on a separate organ/structure
 - XP ... it was performed by a different practitioner
 - XU ...it does not overlap usual components of the main service

What about -59 itself?

- CMS will continue to recognize modifier 59 except when a more descriptive modifier is available
- -59 should never be billed *with* an X{EPSU}
- Implementation date:
 - Jan. 5, 2015

Questions?



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Resources on Pedsource

- 2015 Index
- 2015 Tabular
- 2014 Guidelines

<http://www.pedsource.com/ICD-10-resources>

Many Thanks for Attending!

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www.pedsourc.com/ICD-10-resources



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